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The Effects of the Bus Rapid Transit Infrastructure on the Property Values in Colombia

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ABSTRACT

Several articles have theoretically and empirically verified favorable changes in the value (per

square meter) of properties near urban mass transit infrastructure. The main purpose of this study

was to demonstrate this effect under an unbiased specification using Geographical Information

Systems (GIS) and advanced econometric techniques (Pooled Cross Sections, Spatial

Econometrics, Box-Cox Transformation and Structural Change). Particularly, if the construction

of the bus rapid transit (BRT) infrastructure impacted the price market (per square meter or

asking price) of the residential and commercial properties in Bogota and Barranquilla

(Colombia) with access to the BRT. Results indicated the true private monetary or higher

valuation of such properties, caused by public investment over several years (1999-2011). This

effect is conceived as a positive economic externality of the BRT projects.

Keywords: Property value; BRT infrastructure; Colombia; advanced econometric techniques;

unbiased specification.

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